

## THE BASIC DUTIES TO STATE AND CHURCH

Mark 12:13-17

Key Verse: 12:17

"Then Jesus said to them, 'Give to Caesar what is Caesar's and to God what is God's.' And they were amazed at him."

In the last passage Jesus told his people the parable of the tenants. Jesus did not tell them the parable of the vineyard, but told them the parable of the tenants. In this parable Jesus taught his disciples who God is and what God's happy expectation on his people is and what God demands from his people as privileged people. This parable must be the best of all parables because it includes in a few sentences all the history of Israel and the world in a poetic form. This parable is the epic of Israel as well as the world. This parable is the explanation of the beautiful relationship between God and his beloved children. This parable is indeed great because it condensed world history so well. This parable looks like Webster's Dictionary condensed into several sentences. This parable is indeed the word of God; if it were not, this would not be possible. Today's passage begins when the Pharisees came to retaliate against Jesus because of his parable against them. They should have repented after listening to the parable. But their pride was offended and they wanted to trap Jesus. Still, Jesus loved them and he taught them the important truth that state and church are separate and the basic duties to state and church.

### I. Give to Caesar what is Caesar's (13-16)

When we read the New Testament, the Pharisees are recorded as the symbol of evil. Jesus rebuked them because they were hypocrites. Once Jesus said to them, "You strain out a gnat but swallow a camel" (Mt 23:24). They were very meticulous in keeping the details of laws and regulations and traditions, and imposing them on other people (Lk 11:46). In this way they extorted from and burdened God's flock of sheep under their care. They demanded that all the details of the law and regulations and traditions be kept. So they were known as legalists. Legalism was their handle to rule and overrule God's flock of sheep under their care. Another handle by which they ruled and overruled God's flock of sheep under their care was their hypocrisy. Matthew expounded on their hypocrisy in Matthew 23:5, "Everything they do is done [for men](#) to see: They make their phylacteries wide and the tassels on their garments long...." Their outward appearance looked dignified and gorgeous and somewhat spiritual because of their decorations, especially their bushy beards and Jewish moustaches. But what they did was indeed terrible. They did not care for sorrowful widows. They did not care for hungry orphans under their care. They did not care for God's needy sheep under their care. Therefore, in light of Mark 10:45, they were not [good shepherds](#) who laid down their lives for many. Instead, they were self-seeking and self-righteous. What was worse, they were not doing everything for the glory of God. Instead, they did everything for their personal benefit and to increase their political power and authority. Therefore, they were called men of hypocrisy. In fact, they devoured widows' houses and for a show made lengthy [prayers](#) (Mk 12:40).

In actuality, the Pharisees were not that bad at the beginning. The

origin of the Pharisees is shrouded in some obscurity. But it is believed that the Pharisees were the products of the reformation led by Ezra and Nehemiah after the exile to Babylon. After the exile, the people of Israel were literally slaves with a slave mentality. All they wanted was to eat and to mate. But Ezra found the Scriptures and began to teach them from early morning to late night, as long as they had light to read the Scriptures. People responded. Among them, those who studied the law of God by memorizing the Pentateuch and the Psalms and the twelve books of the History of Israel were recognized as the elite of his people. Later they were called the Pharisees, meaning "separated" from ordinary people and peasants. At the beginning, their speech and deeds and obedience to the law of God were strict and influential. Their influence had been so great that the Pharisees contributed to the organization of Judaism and the Jewish religion. When they obeyed the law of God, God blessed them abundantly, and those who became the Pharisees were known as high-class people.

But gradually they lost the spirit of the law of God. They were inclined to be the intellectual elite of the nation more than the servants of God. Later they lost interest in the work of God. They were greatly interested in politics. These religious men turned out to be professional politicians. In the sight of God they became useless and worthless. These people knew in their hearts what they should do. But they did not do it.

These days we have been watching the war and many battles and immeasurable bloodshed to restore the area of the Temple of God. Actually, this had been done through Christian Crusades in the name of the Roman Emperors. But again this war and many battles and unbearable tension have been going on. Still, the Jews do not want to give up the place of the Temple of God to the Arabs. Sometimes we feel sorry for the Israelites. We are inclined to support them. It is because their nation is so small and the Arab world is rich and wide and vast. But from God's point of view, Arabs had been ignorant of God like Esau. The Israelites had abandoned God by crucifying Jesus on the cross. They killed the Son of God on the cross. We can clearly see that both sides have been standing against God. But the Israelites were so blind that they did not welcome the Son of God who came to that which was his own. They were like the elusive tenants in the parable of the tenants. They killed God's prophets and finally killed God's one and only Son Jesus Christ on the cross. For example, Jesus did everything they were supposed to do. Then they began to hate Jesus. In verse 13, Herodians appear. They appear only three times in the Bible. They were under the rule of King Herod. But they collaborated with the Pharisees in trapping Jesus. They were like KGB agents in the former Soviet Union.

The Pharisees' anger was burning until they were ready to do away with Jesus. But they appeared before Jesus as the most intellectual people. First they praised Jesus. Look at verse 14. "They came to him and said, 'Teacher, we know you are a man of integrity. You aren't swayed by men, because you pay no attention to who they are; but you teach the way of God in accordance with the truth. Is it right to pay taxes to Caesar or not?'" Their flattery was astounding. But Jesus did not appreciate their eloquent speech because he knew their inner motive.

Jesus rebuked them. Look at verses 15b, 16. "But Jesus knew their hypocrisy. 'Why are you trying to trap me?' he asked. 'Bring me a denarius

and let me look at it.' They brought the coin, and he asked them, 'Whose portrait is this? And whose inscription?' 'Caesar's,' they replied." Here we must learn that we should not degenerate from sincere Christians to politicians. If we do so, we damage genuine Christians greatly. Among early Christians, there was no political power struggle. But when God blessed his church, the leaders of his church became only interested in power struggles. When the Roman Pope Gregory VII rose to power, he excommunicated King Henry IV of Germany. In order to restore his relationship with the pope, King Henry visited him and begged pardon, standing in the snow with bare feet for three days. As we know well, John Bunyan was under the oppression of the Anglican Church. He was imprisoned and suffered in prison for more than 10 years simply because he taught the Bible to other people. Here we learn that spiritual leaders who are the servants of God should decide to overcome persecution from political religious leaders. We also must clearly discern the truth that political authority comes from men and perishes. We call this the vicious cycle in the human political world. In the world, kings and feudal lords suffered most to protect their possessions and their armies. They were most afraid of foreign invasions. They lived to fear and to suffer much in order to protect their kingship or feudal lordship. Sometimes we watch movies about a king or a noble man in the territory of the feudal lords. We envy their human glory and their boundless wealth and their servants. But the Bible says they are all like grass and all their glory is like the flowers of the field. There is no flower that lives in the beauty of its red color forever. In this short span of life, some are chosen as king. Some are chosen as feudal lords. Most are chosen as servants and laborers for the rich people. In the last part of his life, Jean Jacques Rousseau wrote a book about the cause of inequality and human rights. His writing is exquisite as writing itself. But without God, we must tremble to protect our lives from the ruling class of people.

At that time, Jews were colonial people under Roman rule. Colonial people were supposed to pay taxes to the ruling empire. But the Jews were reluctant to pay taxes to Rome, claiming that God was their only king. In fact, their statement is not a religious matter. It was to trap Jesus. When the Pharisees came to Jesus, they came with the Herodians, the collaborators with Rome. This is the evidence that they were not really sincere in their statements. It was their trap to catch Jesus. They pretended to be God's people. They reasoned, since God was their king, they need not recognize Caesar as their king. And they should not pay taxes to Caesar. But their real problem was that they didn't want to pay taxes, so they made reasonable excuses.

Usually fallen man wants to get something. Fallen man's mentality is, "What do I get out of it?" If fallen men cannot get something from someone or from somewhere, they are very unhappy. Fallen men never want to give something to others. There was a mother who gave everything to her son and prayed for him every day. She said, "My son is getting worse. He complains endlessly." The more he was loved the more he complained. His problem was that he did not know God who gave his one and only Son that whoever believes in him shall not perish but have eternal life (Jn 3:16). This son did not know Jesus who became a ransom sacrifice to give his life for many (Mk 10:45). The son never gave anything to his mother, but only received something from his mother. As a result, he was spoiled beyond recovery.

Time magazine reported that at present, 60% of public aid recipients

are children of unmarried mothers. One mother had six children, so the government must give public aid money for seven people every month. This is not a small problem. The serious problem is not giving them money; the most serious problem is that the mothers of children who are public aid recipients are mostly high school dropouts. They refused to receive job training. Their problem is that they do not know how to give something or how to contribute themselves to their families or to this nation. The Pharisees' mentality was exactly like those of public aid recipients. The Pharisees damaged their weak nation and caused endless suffering to their suffering people.

Whether we want to study or not, as the citizens of a nation, we must not be high school dropouts. We must study hard and we must all be valedictorians at the graduation ceremonies. This seems to be a small matter. But it is a great contribution to this country. More fundamentally, it is a contribution to oneself.

Here the Pharisees' error was that they did not know how to give something to others. They did not know they should pay taxes to the Roman Empire. There are many things to learn. But we must learn how to give something to others. As the citizen of a nation, one must know how to render his basic duties, such as educational duty, army duty and the duty of paying taxes. Jesus said, "Give to Caesar what is Caesar's."

## II. Give to God what is God's (17)

Look at verse 17. "Then Jesus said to them, 'Give to Caesar what is Caesar's and to God what is God's.' And they were amazed at him." Man must know how to give something to God. In actuality, God lacks nothing. And we have nothing to give to God. But we have something to give to God. Deuteronomy 6:5 says, "Love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your strength." We cannot give God a Big Mac. But we can give God our hearts. Deuteronomy 6:5 says, "Love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your strength." Why do we have to love God wholeheartedly? It is because it is the secret of retaining God's blessing. Suppose we do not love God wholeheartedly: We become economic animals or party animal men. If we do not love God with all our hearts, we gradually lose God's image in us. Then we are filled with sinful desires. Those who are ruled by sinful desires cannot study well or grow in the image of God. There is a student who did not finish undergraduate courses, though he attended college for the last nine years. It is because he is ruled and overruled by the marriage desire. He has no idea to sit down and study.

We must give to God what is God's. Another meaning of giving something to God is to believe in the promises of God. When we study the Bible, we come to know that the Bible is a combination of the Old Testament and the New Testament. "Testament" means "promise." The Bible is the book of the promises of God. For example, God promised Abraham in Genesis 12:2,3 that he would bless him and he would make him a blessing for all people of all nations. At that time, everybody was ungodly. Abraham, one person, was a godly man. When God gave his promises to Abraham who was 75 years old, it sounded ridiculous. Especially God wanted to bless all people of all nations through him. God's promise was too big to believe. But now we can see that God kept his promise faithfully and we are all Abraham's descendants. Who could be the

greatest except Abraham, the ancestor of faith, who believed God's promise absolutely. Many people name their precious sons after his name. Abraham Lincoln is one of them. There are many promises of God which say that God blesses those who love him (Ro 8:28). But to believe the promises of God is not easy. There is a young man who studies the Bible diligently. He wants to be a missionary to North Korea someday. But he has not even one promise of God in his heart.

How can we learn to give something to God? First of all we must grasp the key point of the Bible. John 3:16 says, "For God so loved the world that he gave his one and only Son, that whoever believes in him shall not perish but have eternal life." Christianity begins with the word "give." God gave his one and only Son. This is the foundation of Christianity. This is the beginning of Christianity and the end of Christianity. Paul grasped the key point of the Bible and said, "It is more blessed to give than to receive" (Ac 20:35). Paul wanted to know Christ. He knew Jesus more and more. Finally he said, "It is more blessed to give than to receive." To give something to God should be our lifestyle. If we don't have anything to give to others, we can give a cup of cold water or heart-moving Bible verses.

There was a young man who never learned how to give. So when he had something to eat, he ate all by himself. He became like a polar bear at the age of 16. Once, someone asked him, "What do you want?" He said, "I have a great marriage problem." When he did not learn how to give to others he became a slave of marriage desire at the age of 21, when he had to study hard. His Bible teacher bought this young man lunch more than 100 times. But he did not say, "thank you" even one time. His Bible teacher realized that he should learn how to thank God and others, so he told him a story. "There is a young man. He has studied the Bible with his Bible teacher for the last three years. His Bible teacher bought him lunch more than 100 times. But he never bought his Bible teacher lunch even one time." Then the young man was very furious and asked, "Who is it? I am going to punch his face." His Bible teacher answered, "Maybe someone like your brother." At that time, he realized that he had studied the Bible in order to get lunch from his Bible teacher. He repented and bought a dinner for his fiancée. That was the first time he bought something for others. There was a young man who never spoke at meal time. Even though he ate every day with others, he never said even a few words. It was because he had no interest in others, but had interest only in eating. So his Bible teacher gave a prayer topic for him to say a few words while eating with others.

To give to God what is God's is to know the mind of God. There are many Christians who do many things. But there are few Christians who know the mind of God. God's heart's desire is to save all men, missing no one, through his Son Jesus Christ. This is the reason we pray to raise 10,000 Bible teachers and spread them all over the world. To engage in one-to-one Bible study is our giving to God what is God's.

These days there are many people who know how to get something from others and no more. They are not smart people. In fact, they are nothing but economic animals or party animal men. At worst, they will be like the Pharisees. As we know, the Pharisees were chosen people out of all the nations as God's own treasure. God had a great hope to raise them as a kingdom of priests and a holy nation. But they were overcome by their

sinful nature and betrayed Jesus. At last, they crucified Jesus on the cross. This story is well condensed in the parable of the tenants. When the son came, the tenants said, "Yeah! This is the heir. Come, let's kill him...." They surrounded him and beat him and threw him outside of the fence of the vineyard. They could not please God.

In conclusion, this is the season we have to make an annual IRS report. We are happy to fulfill our obligation to make an annual IRS report. On the other hand, we are very unhappy. Generally, in America an income that is sufficient to support a family requires both husband and wife to work. Then they have to pay more than 18% taxes from their income. We are supposed to do so as citizens of a state. Still, we don't find such a high tax rate out of a small amount of income. Nevertheless, we must make an IRS report as citizens of the country. It is obligatory. We also must give to God what is God's through our earnings. This is not obligatory. This is based on our thankfulness. We tithe to God out of thanks that God gave us good health in the year 2000. God gave us the privilege of being God's citizens in the kingdom of God. Our tithing must be out of our hearts. Our tithing must be out of thanksgiving to God. Our tithing must be our expression of loving God, our Source of life and the Giver of eternal life in the kingdom of God. When we give a tithe to God, God blesses us. Mr. Andrew Carnegie started a steel mill business. He did not just tithe to God, but offered 90% of his income to God. Then God blessed him to be the richest man in the United States as well as in the whole world. Tithing is almost gone in America. So people have to suffer from hard labor to maintain their family needs. It is not a joyful life. It is like a prisoner's routine. Let's remember that we must tithe to God and obtain his blessing. Without God's blessing we cannot be happy. Without God's blessing we cannot be a blessed man or an unlimitedly wealthy man. If we live without God's blessing our life is comparable to a miner's life. If we live by God's blessing we are heavenly princes and princesses. This idea is in our souls forever and ever. We are obliged to pay taxes to the state. We are also obliged to give a tithe to God so that we may be in the fountain of God's blessing. May God bless us to learn the heart of Jesus, that he gave his life as a ransom for many. May God bless us to learn to give to Caesar what is Caesar's and to God what is God's.